



# A two-stage sustainable production-inventory model with carbon credit demand

Y.F. Huang<sup>a</sup>, M.W. Weng<sup>a,\*</sup>, C. J. Fu<sup>b,c</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Chaoyang University of Technology, Department of Marketing and Logistics Management, Taichung, Taiwan;

<sup>b</sup> Chaoyang University of Technology, Department of Business Administration, Taichung, Taiwan;

<sup>c</sup> Chaoyang University of Technology, Department of Accounting, Taichung, Taiwan

## References

- [1] A. Toptal, H. Özlü, and D. Konur, "Joint decisions on inventory replenishment and emission reduction investment under different emission regulations," *Int. J. Prod. Res.*, vol. 52, no. 1, pp. 243-269, 2014, doi: 10.1080/02680939.2018.1435909.
- [2] J. Xu, Y. Chen, and Q. Bai, "A two-echelon sustainable supply chain coordination under cap-and-trade regulation," *J. Clean. Prod.*, vol. 135, no. 1, pp. 42-56, 2017, doi: 10.1016/j.jclepro.2016.06.047.
- [3] N. Sunar, and L. Plambeck, "Allocating emissions among co-products: Implications for procurement and climate policy," *Manuf. Serv. Oper. Manag.*, vol. 18, no. 3, pp. 414-428, 2016, doi: 10.1287/msom.2015.0572.
- [4] X. Hu, Z. Yang, J. Sun, and Y. Zhang, "Carbon tax or cap-and-trade: Which is more viable for Chinese remanufacturing industry?" *J. Clean. Prod.*, vol. 243, 118606, 2020, doi: 10.1016/j.jclepro.2019.118606.
- [5] Y. Wang, F. Wang, and Z. Wang, "How carbon allowance allocation rule affects manufacturing/remanufacturing decisions under the carbon credits buy-back policy," *Energy Rep.*, vol. 8, pp. 14061-14071, 2022, doi: 10.1016/j.egy.2022.10.346.
- [6] E. W. Taft, "The most economical production lot," *Iron Age*, vol. 101, no.18, pp. 1410-1412, 1918.
- [7] T. Odanaka, "Deterministic inventory problem with non-constant demand," *J. Inform. Optim. Sci.*, vol. 3, no. 3, pp. 209-228, 1982, doi: 10.1080/02522667.1982.10698733.
- [8] X. Chen, and P. Hu, "Joint pricing and inventory management with deterministic demand and costly price adjustment," *Oper. Res. Lett.*, vol. 40, no. 5, pp. 385389, 2012, doi: 10.1016/j.orl.2012.05.011.
- [9] A. Guria, B. Das, S. Mondal, and M. Maiti, "Inventory policy for an item with inflation induced purchasing price, selling price and demand with immediate part payment," *Appl. Math. Model.*, vol. 37, no. 1-2, pp. 240-257, 2013, doi: 10.1016/j.apm.2012.02.010.
- [10] C.T. Yang, Q. Pan, L.Y. Ouyang, and J.T. Teng, "Retailer's optimal order and credit policies when a supplier offers either a cash discount or a delay payment linked to order quantity," *Eur. J. Ind. Eng.*, vol. 7, no. 3, pp. 370-392, 2013, doi: 10.1504/EJIE.2013.054132.
- [11] S. Panda, N.M. Modak, and L.E. Cárdenas-Barrón, "Coordinating a socially responsible closed-loop supply chain with product recycling," *Int. J. Prod. Econ.* vol. 188, pp. 11-21, 2017, doi: 10.1016/j.ijpe.2017.03.010.
- [12] U. Mishra, J.Z. Wu, Y.C. Tsao, and M.L. Tseng, "Sustainable inventory system with controllable non-instantaneous deterioration and environmental emission rates," *J. Clean. Prod.*, vol. 244, 118807, 2020, doi: 10.1016/j.jclepro.2019.118807.
- [13] S. Saha, and S.K. Goyal, "Supply chain coordination contracts with inventory level and retail price dependent demand," *Int. J. Prod. Econ.*, vol. 161, pp. 140152, 2015, doi: 10.1016/j.ijpe.2014.12.025.
- [14] S. Pal, G.S. Mahapatra, and G.P. Samanta, "A three-layer supply chain EPQ model for price- and stock-dependent stochastic demand with imperfect item under rework," *J. Uncertain. Anal. Appl.*, vol. 4, no. 10, 2016, doi: 10.1186/s40467-016-0050-3.
- [15] S.C. Chen, J. Min, J.T. Teng, and F. Li, "Inventory and shelf-space optimization for fresh produce with expiration date under freshness- and-stock-dependent demand rate," *J. Oper. Res. Soc.*, vol. 67, no. 6, pp. 884-896, 2016, doi: 10.1057/jors.2015.100.
- [16] T. Avinadav, A. Herbon, and U. Spiegel, "Optimal inventory policy for a perishable item with demand function sensitive to price and time," *Int. J. Prod. Econ.*, vol. 144, no. 2, pp. 497-506, 2013, doi: 10.1016/j.ijpe.2013.03.022.
- [17] G. Dobson, E.J. Pinker, and O. Yildiz, "An EOQ model for perishable goods with age-dependent demand rate," *Eur. J. Oper. Res.*, vol. 257, no. 1, pp. 84-88, 2017, doi: 10.1016/j.ejor.2016.06.073.

- [18] C.H. Glock, M.Y. Jaber, and C. Searcy, "Sustainability strategies in an EPQ model with price- and quality-sensitive demand," *Int. J. Logist. Manag.*, vol. 23, no. 3, pp. 359, 2012, doi: 10.1108/09574091211289219.
- [19] L.A. San-José, J. Sicilia, and D. Alcaide-López-de-Pablo, "An inventory system with demand dependent on both time and price assuming backlogged shortages," *Eur. J. Oper. Res.*, vol. 270, no. 3, pp. 889-897, 2018, doi: 10.1016/j.ejor.2017.10.042.
- [20] C.Y. Dye, "Optimal joint dynamic pricing, advertising and inventory control model for perishable items with psychic stock effect," *Eur. J. Oper. Res.*, vol. 283, no. 2, pp. 576-587, 2020, doi: 10.1016/j.ejor.2019.11.008.
- [21] C.Y. Dye and C.T. Yang "Sustainable trade credit and replenishment decisions with credit-linked demand under carbon emission constraints," *Eur. J. Oper. Res.*, vol. 244, no. 1, pp. 187-200, 2015, doi: 10.1016/j.ejor.2015.01.026.
- [22] A.A. Taleizadeh, L. Aliabadi, and P. Thaichon, "A sustainable inventory system with price-sensitive demand and carbon emissions under partial trade credit and partial backordering," *Oper. Res.*, vol. 22, pp. 4471-4516, 2022, doi: 10.1007/s12351-021-00683-w.
- [23] A. Rezaee, F. Dehghanian, B. Fahimnia, and B. Beamon, "Green supply chain network design with stochastic demand and carbon price," *Ann. Oper. Res.*, vol. 250, no. 2, pp. 463-485, 2017, doi: 10.1007/s10479-015-1936-z.
- [24] R. Olschewski and P.C. Benítez, "Optimizing joint production of timber and carbon sequestration of afforestation projects," *J. For. Econ.*, vol. 16, no. 1, pp. 1-10, 2010, doi: 10.1016/j.jfe.2009.03.002.
- [25] S. Ruidas, M. R. Seikh, and P. K. Nayak, "An EPQ model with stock and selling price dependent demand and variable production rate in interval environment," *Int. J. Syst. Assur. Eng. Manag.*, vol. 11, pp. 385-399, 2020, doi: 10.1007/s13198-019-00867-w.
- [26] L. Di and Y. Yang, "Greenhouse gas emission analysis of integrated production inventory-transportation supply chain enabled by additive manufacturing," *J. Manuf. Sci. Eng.*, vol. 144, no. 3, 031006, 2022, doi: 10.1115/1.4051887.
- [27] S. Ruidas, M. R. Seikh, and P. K. Nayak, "A production inventory model for high tech products involving two production runs and a product variation," *J. Ind. Manag. Optim.*, vol. 19, no. 3, pp. 2178-2205, 2023, doi: 10.3934/jimo.2022038.
- [28] S. Ruidas, M. R. Seikh, P. K. Nayak, and M.T. Tseng, "An interval-valued green production inventory model under controllable carbon emissions and green subsidy via particle swarm optimization," *Soft. Comput.*, vol. 27, no. 14, pp. 9709-9733, 2023, doi: 10.1007/s00500-022-07806-1.
- [29] B. Xu, and B. Lin, "Investigating the role of high-tech industry in reducing China's CO2 emissions: A regional perspective," *J. Clean. Prod.*, vol. 177, pp. 169-177, 2018, doi: 10.1016/j.jclepro.2017.12.174.
- [30] P. Zdraveva, T.O. Grncarovska, and N. Markovska, "Building a sustainable greenhouse gases inventory system in Macedonia," *Manag. Environ. Qual.*, vol. 25, no. 3, pp. 313-323, 2014, doi: 10.1108/MEQ-11-2013-0131.
- [31] M.D. Ramandi and M.K. Bafruei, "Effects of government's policy on supply chain coordination with a periodic review inventory system to reduce greenhouse gas emission," *Comput. Ind. Eng.*, vol. 148, 106756, 2020, doi: 10.1016/j.cie.2020.106756.
- [32] S. Ruidas, M.R. Seikh, and P.K. Nayak, "A production inventory model with interval-valued carbon emission parameters under price-sensitive demand," *Comput. Ind. Eng.*, vol. 154, 107154, 2021, doi: 10.1016/j.cie.2021.107154.
- [33] H. Shahbazi, A.M. Abolmaali, H. Alizadeh, H. Salavati, H. Zokaei, R. Zandavi, S. Torbatian, D. Yazgi, and V. Hosseini, "Development of high-resolution emission inventory to study the relative contribution of a local power plant to criteria air pollutants and Greenhouse gases," *Urban. Clim.*, vol. 38, 100897, 2021, doi: 10.1016/j.uclim.2021.100897.
- [34] A.K. Petersen and B. Solberg, "Greenhouse gas emissions, life-cycle inventory and cost-efficiency of using laminated wood instead of steel construction Case: beams at gardermoen airport," *Environ. Sci. Policy*, vol. 5, pp. 169-182, 2002, doi: 10.1016/S1462-9011(01)00044-2.
- [35] B. Wicke, V. Dornburg, M. Junginger, and A. Faaij, "Different palm oil production systems for energy purposes and their greenhouse gas implications," *Biomass. Bioenergy*, vol. 32, pp. 1322-1337, 2008, doi: 10.1016/j.biombioe.2008.04.001.
- [36] Q. H. Zhou, Y. H. Qiu, H. S. Liu, and Y. He, "A performance study on structural parameters of centre-axle-trailer combinations," *Int. J. Simul. Model.*, vol. 22, no. 1, pp. 168-179, 2023, doi: 10.2507/IJSIMM22-1-CO5.
- [37] R.H. Su, M.W. Weng, and C.T. Yang, "Effects of social responsibility activities in a two-stage assembly production system with multiple components and imperfect processes," *Eur. J. Oper. Res.*, vol. 293, pp. 469-480, 2021, doi: 10.1016/j.ejor.2020.12.027.
- [38] N.M. Modak, N. Kazemi, and L.E. Cárdenas-Barrón, "Investigating structure of a two-echelon closed-loop supply chain using social work donation as a corporate social responsibility practice," *Int. J. Prod. Econ.*, vol. 207, pp. 19-33, 2019, doi: 10.1016/j.ijpe.2018.10.009.
- [39] H. Shahbazi, A. M. Abolmaali, H. Alizadeh, H. Salavati, H. Zokazi, R. Zandavi, S. Torbatian, D. Yazgi, and V. Hosseini, "Development of high -resolution emission inventory to study the relative contribution of a local power plant to criteria air pollutants and greenhouse gases," *Urban. Clim.*, vol. 38, 100897, 2021, doi: 10.1016/j.uclim.2021.100897.
- [40] Y. Daryanto and H.M. Wee, "Low carbon economic production quantity model for imperfect quality deteriorating items," *Int. J. Ind. Eng. Manag.*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 1-8, 2019, doi: 10.24002/ijieem.v1i1.2291.
- [41] M.A. Zadjarfar and M.R. Gholamian, "A sustainable inventory model by considering environmental ergonomics and environmental pollution, case study: Pulp and papermills," *J. Clean. Prod.*, vol. 199, pp. 444-458, 2018, doi: 10.1016/j.jclepro.2018.07.175.